

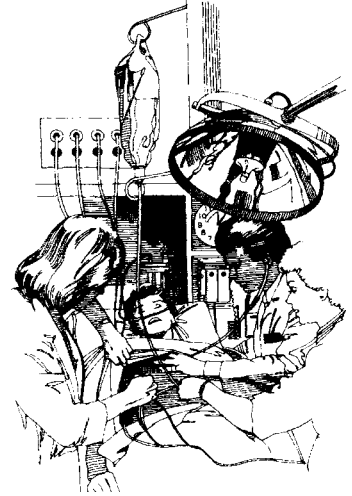


UNIVERSITY OF ARKANSAS
FOR MEDICAL SCIENCES

Advance Medical Directives

What Are Advance Medical Directives?

These documents could be a living will or a durable power of attorney for health care (also called a health-care proxy). They allow you to give directions about your future medical care. Having an advance directive is good for everyone young or old, since accidents and illness can strike at any time. It's your right to accept or refuse medical care. Advance directives can protect this right if you become mentally or physically unable to choose or tell someone your wishes.

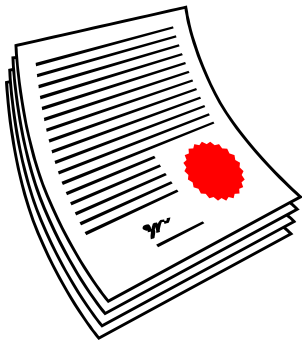


Deciding What You Want

Before making an advance directive, think about what's important to you. How would keeping or losing the ability to do things you value affect your choice of treatment? Find out about all the treatments open to you. Then you can decide the level of care that you would want. Advance directives can help you protect your right to make medical choices, help your family avoid the stress of making hard decisions and help your doctor by giving him guidelines for your care.

Recording Your Wishes

Once you know what level of medical care you want, you can protect your wishes by putting them in writing. With an advanced directive, you can name someone else to make medical choices for you (durable power of attorney for health care) or you can state the treatments you'd choose or not choose (living will).



Living Will:

Explains your wishes in writing about your health care if you have a terminal condition. They are called "living" wills because they take effect while a patient is still alive.

Durable Power of Attorney:

In writing, you can name a person (called a proxy) to make decisions for you if you become unconscious or mentally unable to decide.

This information has been reviewed and recommended for use by the UAMS/CPED/Patient Education Advisory Committee.

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Be Clear About What's Important To You

Think about what's important to you in life. This is the first step in deciding what medical care you'd want if you were near death. Answer the questions below and talk about the answers with family and friends...

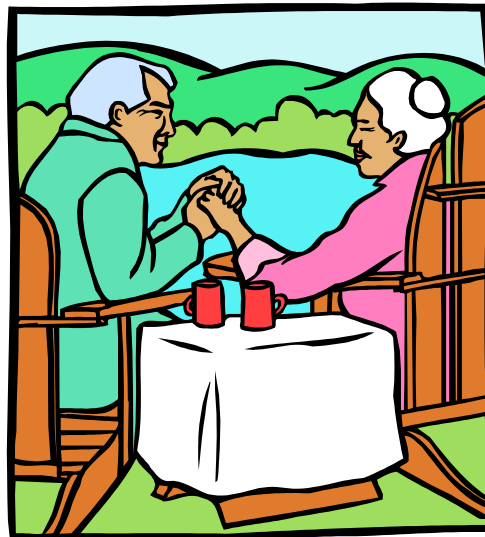
- How much do you value being able to do things on your own?
- How much do you value physical activity?
- What do you fear most about being ill or injured?
- Is it important for you to be physically, mentally or financially independent?
- How would you feel if you could no longer do things that you enjoy?
- How would you feel about being moved from your home?
- How would you feel about being cared for in a hospital or nursing home at the end of your life?

It's important for me to:

- die without pain and suffering

- leave my family with good memories

- act with my religious beliefs



- be able to make my own decisions

- not burden my family

- be with my loved ones

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Advance directives can limit life-prolonging measures when there is little or no chance of recovery.

You may decide not to be put in the hospital if you are terminally ill or permanently unconscious. You may decide against any treatments that will not cure you. Advance directives can help you make known your feelings about:

- **Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)**

When the heart stops (cardiac arrest), doctors and nurses use special measures to try and restart the heart. This may include massaging the heart, giving medicine, or using electrical shock.

- **Intravenous (IV) therapy**

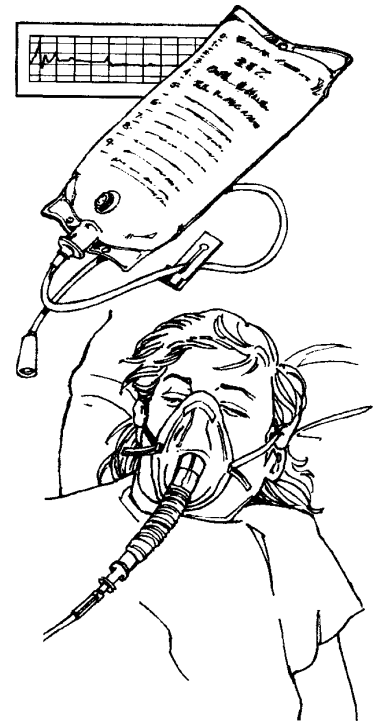
Can be used to provide food, water and or medicine through a tube placed in the vein.

- **Feeding Tubes**

If you are no longer able to swallow food, your doctor may have you tube fed through your nose, your abdomen or intravenously (through the vein).

- **Respirators (Artificial Breathing)**

Respirators are machines that breathe for you. In your Living Will, you can make it clear whether you want this kind of help or not.



How Do I Create Advance Directives?

- Check the laws in your state regarding living wills and durable power of attorney for health care.
- Put your wishes in writing, and be as specific as you can be. You can complete and sign the forms attached to this handout.
- Sign and date your advance directive. You must have two adults, other than your health care worker, witness and sign the form before it is legal.

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What do I do with my Living Will and Healthcare Power of Attorney?

- Keep a card in your wallet stating that you have advance directives and where to find them.
- Give your doctor a copy to be kept as part of your medical records. If you use a durable power of attorney for health care, be sure to give a copy to the person who will be making decisions for you.
- Talk about your advanced directives with your family and friends. Give copies to a relative or friend who might be called in an emergency.

Review your advanced directives regularly and make changes as needed. Tell your doctor, family and friends about any changes you make.

Questions and Answers About Advance Directives:

1. Who is qualified to make an advance directive?

- a patient who can make decisions and understand the impact of that decision on treatment
- an adult age 18 or older
- an emancipated minor

An advance directive will be honored if:

- the patient is 18 years of age or older
- the patient has declared his wishes or appointed a health care proxy
- a doctor has diagnosed a terminal condition or a permanently unconscious state

2. What if I change my mind?

You can change or cancel your advance directive at any time. Make sure you tell your doctors, health care workers, hospital and friends that your wishes have changed. Ask them to tear up and destroy old copies.

3. What can be done if my wishes are not being carried out?

You should talk with your doctor first. If it is not resolved at this point, talk with the nurse, social workers and/or chaplain.

Your Living Will and Healthcare Power of Attorney involve some of life's most important choices. Don't put off asking for help. Talk to your doctor about any questions or ask him to refer you to someone who is qualified to help. For more information you can contact:

Partnerships for Caring
200 Varick Street, 10th Floor
New York, NY 10014
1-800-989-WILL (9455)
<http://www.partnershipforcaring.org>

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Instructions For Using This Document

This document includes a Living Will, Healthcare Proxy and Optional Organ and Tissue Donation form. You can fill out any or all of the forms. Make any changes you want. Then sign in front of two witnesses. If you want the Living Will, Healthcare Proxy and Optional Organ and Tissue Donation you must sign this document in three places. The document does not have to be notarized.

Living Will Declaration

By _____

(Name of person signing document)

If I am terminally ill or permanently unconscious, and I am not able to make decisions about my medical treatment, I direct my physician to withhold or withdraw treatment that prolongs the process of my dying and is not necessary to my comfort. Specifically, if I am terminally ill or permanently unconscious, I direct my physician to withhold or withdraw treatment that only prolongs the process of dying and is not necessary to my comfort or to alleviate pain. This includes:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> antibiotics | <input type="checkbox"/> breathing machine |
| <input type="checkbox"/> surgery | <input type="checkbox"/> CPR |
| <input type="checkbox"/> blood products | <input type="checkbox"/> kidney dialysis |
| <input type="checkbox"/> nutrition/hydration | |

This document is intended to be a Living Will under the Arkansas Rights of the Terminally Ill or Permanently Unconscious Act.

Signed this ____ day of _____, 20____

Signature of person

Witnesses

The declarant voluntarily signed this writing in my presence.

Signature of Witness

Address

Healthcare Proxy

Anytime I am temporarily or permanently unable to make healthcare decisions, my healthcare proxy shall be:

(Name of person)

My healthcare proxy may make all decisions about:

- My personal care
- My medical care
- Hospitalization
- Whether I shall receive medical treatment or procedures including artificial feeding or fluids, even though I may die
- Visitors, if problems arise concerning visits by friends and family

Such decisions shall be consistent with my wishes, or, if my wishes are unknown, shall be consistent with my best interest.

This document is intended to be a durable power of attorney under A.C.A. 20-13-104 and a declaration and proxy statement under the Rights of the Terminally Ill or Permanently Unconscious Act.

You may add further instructions here:

Signed this ____ day of _____, 20____

Signature of person

Witnesses

The declarant voluntarily signed this writing in my presence.

Signature of Witness

Address

Optional Organ and Tissue Donation

I, _____ do hereby authorize the donation for transplantation and/
(Name of person signing document)

or medical research the following anatomical gifts:

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Body | <input type="checkbox"/> Liver |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Bone | <input type="checkbox"/> Lung |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Eyes | <input type="checkbox"/> Pancreas |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Heart | <input type="checkbox"/> Skin |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Heart Valves | <input type="checkbox"/> All of the Above |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Kidneys | <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ |

I further consent to the removal of any blood and tissue samples needed for lab tests. I also consent for the Procurement Coordinator and physicians to have access to medical records related to the donation.

Signature of person

Address

Signed this _____ day of _____, 20____
